# CONTENTS

Web Site fo	r Data and Computer Communications iv				
Preface xv	7				
Chapter 0	Reader's and Instructor's Guide 1				
0.1	Outline of the Book 2				
0.2	Roadmap 3				
0.3	Internet and Web Resources 5				
0.4	Standards 6				
PART ONI	E OVERVIEW 9				
Chapter 1	Data Communications, Data Networking, and the Internet 10				
1.1	Data Communications and Networking for Today's Enterprise 12				
1.2	A Communications Model 16				
1.3	Data Communications 19				
1.4	Networks 22				
1.5	The Internet 25				
1.6	An Example Configuration 29				
Chapter 2	Protocol Architecture, TCP/IP, and Internet-Based Applications 32				
2.1	The Need for a Protocol Architecture 33				
2.2	The TCP/IP Protocol Architecture 34				
2.3	The OSI Model 42				
2.4	Standardization within a Protocol Architecture 44				
2.5	Traditional Internet-Based Applications 48				
2.6	Multimedia 48				
2.7	Recommended Reading and Web Sites 53				
2.8	Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 54				
_	ix 2A The Trivial File Transfer Protocol 57				
PART TWO	D DATA COMMUNICATIONS 62				
Chapter 3	Data Transmission 65				
3.1	Concepts and Terminology 67				
3.2	Analog and Digital Data Transmission 78				
3.3	Transmission Impairments 86				
3.4	Channel Capacity 91				
3.5	Recommended Reading and Web Site 96				
3.6	Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 96				
Append	ix 3A Decibels and Signal Strength 99				
Chapter 4	Transmission Media 102				
4.1	Guided Transmission Media 104				
4.2	Wireless Transmission 117				
4.3	Wireless Propagation 125				

### viii CONTENTS

4.4 4.5 4.6	Line-of-Sight Transmission 129 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 133 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 134
Chapter 5	Signal Encoding Techniques 138
5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6	Digital Data, Digital Signals 141 Digital Data, Analog Signals 151 Analog Data, Digital Signals 162 Analog Data, Analog Signals 168 Recommended Reading 175 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 175
Chapter 6	Digital Data Communication Techniques 180
6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6	Asynchronous and Synchronous Transmission 182 Types of Errors 186 Error Detection 186 Error Correction 196 Line Configurations 201 Recommended Reading 203 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 204
Chapter 7	Data Link Control Protocols 207
7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 Append	Flow Control 209 Error Control 216 High-Level Data Link Control (HDLC) 222 Recommended Reading 228 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 229 ix 7A Performance Issues 232
Chapter 8	Multiplexing 239
8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7	Frequency-Division Multiplexing 242 Synchronous Time-Division Multiplexing 248 Statistical Time-Division Multiplexing 258 Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line 265 xDSL 268 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 269 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 270
Chapter 9	Spread Spectrum 274
9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5 9.6	The Concept of Spread Spectrum 276 Frequency Hopping Spread Spectrum 277 Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum 282 Code-Division Multiple Access 287 Recommended Reading and Web Site 290 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 291

#### PART THREE WIDE AREA NETWORKS Chapter 10 Circuit Switching and Packet Switching 10.1 Switched Communications Networks 10.2 Circuit Switching Networks 301 10.3 Circuit Switching Concepts 10.4 Softswitch Architecture 307 10.5 Packet-Switching Principles 10.6 X.25 317 10.7 Frame Relay 319 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 324 10.8 10.9 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 325 Chapter 11 Asynchronous Transfer Mode 328 Protocol Architecture 329 11.1 11.2 ATM Logical Connections 331 11.3 ATM Cells 335 11.4 Transmission of ATM Cells 340 11.5 ATM Service Categories 345 11.6 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 348 11.7 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems Chapter 12 Routing in Switched Networks 351 12.1 Routing in Packet-Switching Networks 352 12.2 Examples: Routing in ARPANET 12.3 Least-Cost Algorithms 367 12.4 Recommended Reading 372 12.5 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems Chapter 13 Congestion Control in Data Networks 377 13.1 Effects of Congestion 379 13.2 Congestion Control 13.3 Traffic Management 386 13.4 Congestion Control in Packet-Switching Networks 13.5 Frame Relay Congestion Control 388 13.6 ATM Traffic Management 394 13.7 ATM-GFR Traffic Management 13.8 Recommended Reading 409 13.9 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 410 Chapter 14 Cellular Wireless Networks 413 14.1 Principles of Cellular Networks 415 14.2 First Generation Analog 427 14.3 Second Generation CDMA 429 14.4 Third Generation Systems 437 14.5 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 440 14.6 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 441

PART FOU	JR LOCAL AREA NETWORKS 444					
Chapter 15	Local Area Network Overview 446					
15.1	Background 448					
15.2	Topologies and Transmission Media 451					
15.3	LAN Protocol Architecture 457					
15.4	Bridges 465					
15.5	Layer 2 and Layer 3 Switches 473					
15.6	Recommended Reading and Web Site 478					
15.7	Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 479					
Chapter 16	High-Speed LANs 482					
16.1	The Emergence of High-Speed LANs 483					
16.2	Ethernet 485					
16.3	Fibre Channel 500					
16.4	Recommended Reading and Web Sites 504					
16.5	Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 506					
	ix 16A Digital Signal Encoding for LANs 508					
	ix 16B Performance Issues 514					
Append	ix 16C Scrambling 518					
Chapter 17	Wireless LANs 522					
17.1	Overview 523					
17.2	Wireless LAN Technology 528					
17.3	IEEE 802.11 Architecture and Services 531					
17.4	IEEE 802.11 Medium Access Control 535					
17.5	IEEE 802.11Physical Layer 543					
17.6	IEEE 802.11 Security Considerations 549					
17.7	Recommended Reading and Web Sites 550					
17.8	Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 551					
PART FIV	E INTERNET AND TRANSPORT PROTOCOLS 554					
Chapter 18	Internetwork Protocols 556					
18.1	Basic Protocol Functions 558					
18.2	Principles of Internetworking 566					
18.3	Internet Protocol Operation 569					
18.4	Internet Protocol 576					
18.5	IPv6 586					
18.6	Virtual Private Networks and IP Security 596					
18.7	Recommended Reading and Web Sites 599					
18.8	Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 600					
Chapter 19	Internetwork Operation 603					
19.1	Multicasting 605					
19.2	Routing Protocols 614					
19.3	Integrated Services Architecture 625					
19.4	Differentiated Services 636					

19.5 19.6 19.7 19.8	Service Level Agreements 645 IP Performance Metrics 646 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 649 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 651				
Chapter 20	Transport Protocols 655				
20.1	Connection-Oriented Transport Protocol Mechanisms 657				
20.2	TCP 674				
20.3	TCP Congestion Control 683				
20.4	UDP 693				
20.5	Recommended Reading and Web Sites 695				
20.6	Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 695				
PART SIX	INTERNET APPLICATIONS 699				
Chapter 21	Network Security 701				
21.1	Security Requirements and Attacks 703				
21.2	Confidentiality with Conventional Encryption 705				
21.3	Message Authentication and Hash Functions 713				
21.4	Public-Key Encryption and Digital Signatures 720				
21.5	Secure Socket Layer and Transport Layer Security 727				
21.6	IPv4 and IPv6 Security 732				
21.7	Wi-Fi Protected Access 737				
21.8	Recommended Reading and Web Sites 739				
21.9	Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 740				
Chapter 22	Internet Applications—Electronic Mail and Network Management 743				
22.1	Electronic Mail: SMTP and MIME 745				
22.2	Network Management: SNMP 760				
22.3	Recommended Reading and Web Sites 770				
22.4	Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 771				
Chapter 23	Internet Applications—Internet Directory Service and World Wide Web 773				
23.1	Internet Directory Service: DNS 774				
23.2	Web Access: HTTP 784				
23.3	Recommended Reading and Web Sites 795				
23.4	Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 796				
Chapter 24	Internet Applications—Multimedia 799				
24.1	Audio and Video Compression 800				
24.2	Real-Time Traffic 808				
24.3	Voice Over IP and Multimedia Support—SIP 811				
24.4	Real-Time Transport Protocol (RTP) 820				
24.5	Recommended Reading and Web Sites 831				
24.6	Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 832				

#### xii CONTENTS

APPENDICE	833			
Appendix A	Fo	urier	Analysis	835

## A.1 Fourier Series Representation of Periodic Signals 836

- A.2 Fourier Transform Representation of Aperiodic Signals 837
- A.3 Recommended Reading 840

#### Appendix B Projects for Teaching Data and Computer Communications 841

- B.1 Practical Exercises 842
- B.2 Sockets Projects 843
- B.3 Ethereal Projects 843
- B.4 Simulation and Modeling Projects 844
- B.5 Performance Modeling 844
- B.6 Research Projects 845
- B.7 Reading/Report Assignments 845
- B.8 Writing Assignments 845
- B.9 Discussion Topics 846

#### References 847

Index 858

#### **ONLINE APPENDICES**

#### WilliamStallings.com/DCC

#### Appendix C Sockets: A Programmer's Introduction

- C.1 Versions of Sockets
- C.2 Sockets, Socket Descriptors, Ports, and Connections
- C.3 The Client/Server Model of Communication
- C.4 Sockets Elements
- C.5 Stream and Datagram Sockets
- C.6 Run-Time Program Control
- C.7 Remote Execution of a Windows Console Application

#### Appendix D Standards Organizations

- D.1 The Importance of Standards
- D.2 Standards and Regulation
- D.3 Standards-Setting Organizations

#### Appendix E The International Reference Alphabet

#### Appendix F Proof of the Sampling Theorem

#### Appendix G Physical-Layer Interfacing

- G.1 V.24/EIA-232-F
- G.2 ISDN Physical Interface

#### Appendix H The OSI Model

- H.1 The Model
- H.2 The OSI Layers

#### Appendix I Queuing Effects

- I.1 Queuing Models
- I.2 Queuing Results

#### Appendix J Orthogonality, Correlation, and Autocorrelation

- I.1 Correlation and Autocorrelation
- J.2 Orthogonal Codes

#### Appendix K The TCP/IP Checksum

- K.1 Ones-Complement Addition
- K.2 Use in TCP and IP

#### Appendix L TCP/IP Example

## Appendix M Uniform Resource Locators (URLs) and Uniform Resource Identifiers (URIs)

- M.1 Uniform Resource Locator
- M.2 Uniform Resource Identifier
- M.3 To Learn More

#### Appendix N Augmented Backus-Naur Form

Glossary